



INDIAN SCHOOL NIZWA

SOCIAL SCIENCE

GEO_Ch.5:Industries

Name: _____

Date: _____

Class: VIII Sec: ____

Multiple Choice Questions

1	Which of the following is considered a primary industry? a) Textile industry b) Agriculture c) Automobile manufacturing d) Software development
2	Which industry is known as the backbone of modern industry? a) IT industry b) Iron and steel industry c) Textile industry d) Tourism industry
3	Which of the following is a characteristic of the cottage industry? a) Large scale production b) Use of advanced technology c) Use of family labor d) International marketing
4	Which of the following is NOT a factor affecting the location of industries? a) Raw material availability b) Climate c) Political stability d) Natural disasters
5	Which industry is associated with the processing of raw materials? a) Tertiary industry b) Primary industry c) Secondary industry d) Quaternary industry
6	Which of the following industries is most likely to be located near a source of raw material? a) Steel industry b) Tourism industry c) Banking industry d) Education industry



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7	Which of the following is an example of a tertiary industry? a) Mining b) Banking c) Textile manufacturing d) Agriculture
8	Assertion (A): The textile industry is an example of an agro-based industry. Reason (R): The textile industry uses agricultural products like cotton and jute as raw materials. A. Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A. B. Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A. C. A is true, but R is false. D. A is false, but R is true.
9	Assertion (A) :Industries located near raw materials often have lower production costs. Reason (R): Proximity to raw materials reduces transportation expenses and ensures a steady supply. A. Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A. B. Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A. C. A is true, but R is false. D. A is false, but R is true.

Short Answer Type Questions

1. Define 'industry' and briefly describe its types.
2. Explain the factors that affect the location of industries.
3. Why is the iron and steel industry considered as the backbone of modern industry?
4. What are the main differences between a cottage industry and a large-scale industry?